

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
EASTERN DISTRICT OF TENNESSEE  
AT GREENEVILLE

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA )  
 ) No. 2:18-CR-151  
v. )  
 ) JUDGE JORDAN  
PAUL WILLIAM BOWMAN )

PLEA AGREEMENT

The United States of America, by the United States Attorney for the Eastern District of Tennessee, and the defendant, PAUL WILLIAM BOWMAN, and the defendant's attorney, Ilya Berenshteyn, have agreed upon the following:

1. The defendant will plead guilty to the following count in the indictment:

a) Count One: knowingly, intentionally, and without authority possessing with intent to distribute fifty (50) grams or more of methamphetamine, its salts, isomers, and salts of its isomers, a Schedule II controlled substance in violation of 21 U.S.C. §§ 841 (a)(1),(b)(1)(A).

The punishment for this offense is as follows: a minimum mandatory ten (10) years imprisonment up to life; a fine of up to \$10,000,000; a term of supervised release of not less than five (5) years and up to life; and a mandatory assessment of \$100.00.

2. In consideration of the defendant's guilty plea, the United States agrees to move the Court at the time of sentencing to dismiss the remaining counts against the defendant in this indictment.

3. The defendant has read the indictment, discussed the charges and possible defenses with defense counsel, and understands the crime charged. In order to be guilty, the defendant agrees to the following: As to Count One, the defendant agrees that each of the following elements of the crime must be proven beyond a reasonable doubt: (1) The defendant knowingly or intentionally possessed methamphetamine, a Schedule II controlled substance as charged (2) The substance was

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in fact methamphetamine; (3) The defendant possessed the substance with the intent to distribute it; and (4) The weight of the methamphetamine was at least 50 grams.

4. In support of the defendant's guilty plea, the defendant agrees and stipulates to the following facts, which satisfy the offense elements. These are the facts submitted for purposes of the defendant's guilty plea. They do not necessarily constitute all of the facts in the case. Other facts may be relevant to sentencing. Both the defendant and the United States retain the right to present additional facts to the Court to ensure a fair and appropriate sentence in this case.

a) On July 18, 2018, troopers with the Tennessee Highway Patrol were advised by dispatch to be on the lookout for a black pickup truck traveling at a high rate of speed and driving "all over the roadway." The location for the truck was given as around the 50 mile marker of northbound Interstate 81. Upon hearing the dispatch, a trooper at the 55 mile marker of northbound Interstate 81 pulled to the shoulder and waited for the truck to pass. Once the trooper observed the truck, the trooper followed it for a short distance and watched as the truck crossed from lane #1 to lane #2 and back repeatedly in an erratic manner while failing to signal. The trooper conducted a traffic stop of the vehicle based on the information from dispatch as well as his observations of the reckless driving by the defendant. The driver was identified as the defendant, PAUL BOWMAN. The defendant told the trooper that his poor driving was likely due to being very tired. The defendant continued by explaining that he had been in Gatlinburg the night before and was returning to Bristol. While speaking to the defendant, the trooper noticed that the defendant was shaking noticeably and appeared extremely nervous. The trooper called for a backup officer, and moments later, a K9 trooper arrived. The defendant stated that he did not have any weapons, drugs, or large amounts of currency in the vehicle. The K9 trooper ran his narcotics detecting dog around the truck and the dog alerted to the truck. The troopers then conducted a search of the truck. During the search, the troopers located approximately thirty (30) ounces of methamphetamine, multiple baggies, electronic

scales, \$10,084 in cash, and three (3) firearms (a Kahr 9mm, a Phoenix Arms .22, and a Hi Point 9mm; none of which were manufactured in Tennessee), and two (2) ounces of marijuana.

b) A Drug Enforcement Administration Task Force Officer (TFO) was requested to assist with the case because of the large amount of methamphetamine. After the TFO advised the defendant of his *Miranda* rights, the defendant stated that all of the contraband located in the vehicle was, in fact, his. The defendant also stated that he had travelled to Georgia to obtain the methamphetamine and was tired from driving back over night.

c) For the purposes of this plea agreement, the parties agree that the defendant should be held responsible for at least 500 grams but less than 1.5 kilograms of methamphetamine.

d) For the purposes of this plea agreement, the parties agree that the 2 level enhancement for possession of a dangerous weapon under § 2D1.1 (b)(1) should be applied to this defendant.

5. The defendant is pleading guilty because the defendant is in fact guilty. The defendant understands that, by pleading guilty, the defendant is giving up several rights, including:

- a) the right to plead not guilty;
- b) the right to a speedy and public trial by jury;
- c) the right to assistance of counsel at trial;
- d) the right to be presumed innocent and to have the burden of proof placed on the United States to prove the defendant guilty beyond a reasonable doubt;
- e) the right to confront and cross-examine witnesses against the defendant;
- f) the right to testify on one's own behalf, to present evidence in opposition to the charges, and to compel the attendance of witnesses; and
- g) the right not to testify and to have that choice not used against the defendant.

6. The parties agree that the appropriate disposition of this case would be the following as to each count:

- a) The Court may impose any lawful term(s) of imprisonment, any lawful fine(s), and any lawful term(s) of supervised release up to the statutory maximum(s);
- b) The Court will impose special assessment fees as required by law; and
- c) The Court may order forfeiture as applicable and restitution as appropriate.

No promises have been made by any representative of the United States to the defendant as to what the sentence will be in this case. Any estimates or predictions made to the defendant by defense counsel or any other person regarding any potential sentence in this case are not binding on the Court, and may not be used as a basis to rescind this plea agreement or withdraw the defendant's guilty plea(s). The defendant understands that the sentence in this case will be determined by the Court after it receives the presentence investigation report from the United States Probation Office and any information presented by the parties. The defendant acknowledges that the sentencing determination will be based upon the entire scope of the defendant's criminal conduct, the defendant's criminal history, and pursuant to other factors and guidelines as set forth in the Sentencing Guidelines and the factors set forth in 18 U.S.C. § 3553.

7. Given the defendant's agreement to plead guilty, the United States will not oppose a two-level reduction for acceptance of responsibility under the provisions of Section 3E1.1(a) of the Sentencing Guidelines. Further, if the defendant's offense level is 16 or greater, and the defendant is awarded the two-level reduction pursuant to Section 3E1.1(a), the United States agrees to move, at or before the time of sentencing, the Court to decrease the offense level by one additional level pursuant to Section 3E1.1(b) of the Sentencing Guidelines. Should the defendant engage in any conduct or make any statements that are inconsistent with accepting responsibility for the defendant's offense(s), including violations of conditions of release or the commission of any

additional offense(s) prior to sentencing, the United States will be free to decline to make such motion, to withdraw that motion if already made, and to recommend to the Court that the defendant not receive any reduction for acceptance of responsibility under Section 3E1.1 of the Sentencing Guidelines.

8. The defendant agrees to pay the special assessment in this case prior to sentencing.

9. Financial Obligations. The defendant agrees to pay all fines and restitution imposed by the Court to the Clerk of Court. The defendant also agrees that the full fine and/or restitution amount(s) shall be considered due and payable immediately. If the defendant cannot pay the full amount immediately and is placed in custody or under the supervision of the Probation Office at any time, the defendant agrees that the Bureau of Prisons and the Probation Office will have the authority to establish payment schedules to ensure payment of the fine and/or restitution. The defendant further agrees to cooperate fully in efforts to collect any financial obligation imposed by the Court by set-off of federal payments, execution on non-exempt property, and any other means the United States deems appropriate. The defendant and counsel also agree that the defendant may be contacted post-judgment regarding the collection of any financial obligation imposed by the Court without notifying the defendant's counsel and outside the presence of the defendant's counsel. In order to facilitate the collection of financial obligations to be imposed with this prosecution, the defendant agrees to disclose fully all assets in which the defendant has any interest or over which the defendant exercises control, directly or indirectly, including those held by a spouse, nominee, or other third party. In furtherance of this agreement, the defendant additionally agrees to the following specific terms and conditions:

a) If so requested by the United States, the defendant will promptly submit a completed financial statement to the U.S. Attorney's Office, in a form it provides and as it directs.

The defendant promises that such financial statement and disclosures will be complete, accurate, and truthful.

b) The defendant expressly authorizes the U.S. Attorney's Office to obtain a credit report on the defendant in order to evaluate the defendant's ability to satisfy any financial obligation imposed by the Court.

c) If so requested by the United States, the defendant will promptly execute authorizations on forms provided by the U.S. Attorney's Office to permit the U.S. Attorney's Office to obtain financial and tax records of the defendant.

10. The defendant acknowledges that the principal benefits to the United States of a plea agreement include the conservation of limited government resources and bringing a certain end to the case. Accordingly, in consideration of the concessions made by the United States in this agreement and as a further demonstration of the defendant's acceptance of responsibility for the offense(s) committed, the defendant voluntarily, knowingly, and intentionally agrees to the following:

a) The defendant will not file a direct appeal of the defendant's conviction(s) or sentence with one exception: The defendant retains the right to appeal a sentence imposed above the sentencing guideline range determined by the Court or above any mandatory minimum sentence deemed applicable by the Court, whichever is greater. The defendant also waives the right to appeal the Court's determination as to whether the defendant's sentence will be consecutive or partially concurrent to any other sentence.

b) The defendant will not file any motions or pleadings pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 2255 or otherwise collaterally attack the defendant's conviction(s) or sentence, with two exceptions: The defendant retains the right to file a § 2255 motion as to (i) prosecutorial misconduct and (ii) ineffective assistance of counsel.

c) The defendant will not, whether directly or by a representative, request or receive from any department or agency of the United States any records pertaining to the investigation or prosecution of this case, including, without limitation, any records that may be sought under the Freedom of Information Act, 5 U.S.C. Section 552, or the Privacy Act of 1974, 5 U.S.C. Section 552a.

11. This plea agreement becomes effective once it is signed by the parties and is not contingent on the defendant's entry of a guilty plea. If the United States violates the terms of this plea agreement, the defendant will have the right to withdraw from this agreement. If the defendant violates the terms of this plea agreement in any way (including but not limited to failing to enter guilty plea(s) as agreed herein, moving to withdraw guilty plea(s) after entry, or by violating any court order or any local, state or federal law pending the resolution of this case), then the United States will have the right to void any or all parts of the agreement and may also enforce whatever parts of the agreement it chooses. In addition, the United States may prosecute the defendant for any and all federal crimes that the defendant committed related to this case, including any charges that were dismissed and any other charges which the United States agreed not to pursue. The defendant expressly waives any statute of limitations defense and any constitutional or speedy trial or double jeopardy defense to such a prosecution. The defendant also understands that a violation of this plea agreement by the defendant does not entitle the defendant to withdraw the defendant's guilty plea(s) in this case.

12. The United States will file a supplement in this case, as required in every case by the Local Rules of the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Tennessee, even though there may or may not be any additional terms. If additional terms are included in the supplement, they are hereby fully incorporated herein.

13. This plea agreement and supplement constitute the full and complete agreement and understanding between the parties concerning the defendant's guilty plea to the above-referenced charge(s), and there are no other agreements, promises, undertakings, or understandings between the defendant and the United States. The parties understand and agree that the terms of this plea agreement can be modified only in writing signed by all of the parties and that any and all other promises, representations, and statements whether made before, contemporaneous with, or after this agreement, are null and void.

J. DOUGLAS OVERBEY  
UNITED STATES ATTORNEY

8/8/2019

Date

By:

T. McCauley

THOMAS McCAULEY  
Assistant U.S. Attorney

3/8/2019

Date

Paul Bowman

PAUL WILLIAM BOWMAN  
Defendant

8/8/2019

Date

ILYA BERENSHTEYN  
Attorney for the Defendant